# Threats

# Residential and commercial development

Housing and urban areas Commercial and industrial areas

Tourism and recreation areas

# Agriculture and aquaculture

Annual and perennial nontimber crops

Wood and pulp plantations

Livestock farming and ranching

Marine and freshwater aquaculture

# **Energy production and mining**

Oil and gas drilling

Mining and quarrying

Renewable energy

# **Transportation and service corridors**

Roads and railroads

Utility and service lines

Shipping lanes

Flight paths

## Biological resource use

Hunting and collecting terrestrial animals

Gathering terrestrial plants

Logging and wood harvesting

Fishing and harvesting aquatic resources

#### **Human intrusions and disturbance**

Recreational activities

War, civil unrest, and military exercises

Work and other activities

## Natural system modifications

Fire and fire suppression

Dams and water management/use

Other ecosystem modifications

## Invasive and problematic species and genes

Invasive non-native/alien species

Problematic native species

Introduced genetic material

Problematic species/diseases

Viral/prion-induced diseases

#### **Pollution**

Household sewage and urban waste water Industrial and military effluents

Agriculture and forestry effluents



Threat Categories used in the 2015 Delaware Wildlife Action Plan Revision.



Garbage and solid waste

Air-borne pollutants

**Excess Energy** 

## **Geological events**

Volcanoes

Earthquakes/tsunamis

Avalanches/landslides

### Climate change and severe weather

Habitat shifting and alteration

Droughts

Temperature extremes

Storms and flooding

Lack of information

Lack of planning

Lack of resources, staff, internal capacity

Lack of information dissemination,

outreach, education

Other

All Northeast states are using the IUCN (International Union for the Conservation of Nature) threat classification system. Additional categories identified are in italics. <a href="http://www.iucn.org/">http://www.iucn.org/</a>